Indo-Myanmar relationship

2634. SHRI W. ANGOU SINGH: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the measures taken up to improve the relationship between India and Myanmar;

(b) whether there is any talk between India and Myanmar to exchange the prisoners of the two countries;

(c) if so, by when; and

(d) if not the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE INTHE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI OMAR ABDULLAH): (a) Government have strengthened friendly relations with Myanmar through a policy of good neighbourly and constructive engagement. Measures adopted have included the establishment of institutional mechanisms for border management, cross-border projects on the basis of mutual benefit and the enhancement of economic, technical and cultural cooperation.

Focus areas include agriculture, human resource development, education, science and technology, development of infrastructural links to facilitate trade and tourism, narcotics control and border management. An MOU on Cooperation in the field of Agriculture & Allied Sectors was signed in April 1998; an Agreement on co- operation in the fields of Science & Technology was signed in June 1999. Myanmar is availing of training facilities in India in several fields including Information Technology. India has provided a line of credit for US$ 10 million, which Myanmar has used for rolling stock and other industrial equipment. Anotiier agreement to extend a second credit line of US$ 15 million was signed in November, 2000. India and Myanmar have also signed an agreement on Cultural Cooperation on January 25, 2001. An MOU on maintenance of the Tamu-Kalemyo road was signed on 25di May, 2001 between the Government of India and the Government of the Union of Myanmar whereby the GOI will maintain the road for next 6 years.

(b) to (d) India and Myanmar are not holding any negotiations for concluding an agreement on transfer of convicted offenders, since India does not have an enabling legislation for entering into and implementing such an agreement.

Withdrawal of Pakistani troops from Kargil

2635. SHRI PREM CHAND GUPTA: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the erstwhile President of the USA Mr. Bill Clinton has claimed that Pakistan withdrew its troops from Kargil on his insistence; and

(b) if so, what are the details thereof;